

## Aggregation of Computer-Based Cognitive-Training/Personalized Brain-Care/Music-Therapy Interventions into the CognoTrain App



Pratyay Pandey, Showmen Talukder, Jonathan Ma, Shashank Sastry, Daniel Zhu, Bryan Ambrose, Harsh Gurnani Principal Investigator: Sahar Jahanikia, Co-Advisor: Robert Downing

#### Jahanikia Neur Lab

Computational Cognitive Neuroscience & Neuroimaging Lab

#### ABSTRACT

Methods of CBCT/CBCR (Computer-based Cognitive Training/Rehabilitation or Brain-Care) and music therapy have shown effectiveness as a means of positive intervention for geriatric groups of Alzheimer's dementia patients, but their development and testing occurred independent of one another. CognoTrain will function as an aggregate of these therapies to provide a holistic means of rehabilitation. Implemented CBCT measures in the app such as a mnemonic address reminder system have proven to minimize symptoms such as topographical disorientation. Alongside CBCT will be music therapy, whose interpretation as Karaoke has improved psychomotor speed in the target demographic. The combined power of these techniques would produce an unprecedented level of amelioration, introducing the possibility of a better life for more than 50 million dementia patients worldwide.

#### **INTRODUCTION**

- CBCT/CBCR (Computer-based Cognitive Training/Rehabilitation or Brain-Care) and music therapy have shown positive influence on geriatric groups of Alzheimer's dementia patients, resulting in:
- Mental state and quality of life improvements
- Decreases in patients' Clinical Dementia Rating
- Improved short term memory
- A dedicated app for cognitive training would be helpful for Alzheimer's patients, who have currently not had large-scale access to such technology
- As dementia and Alzheimer's get rapidly more prevalent, a commercial app would be more accessible than proprietary technologies that hospitals may use

- There is a lack of medical breakthroughs towards Alzheimer's and dementia, making it imperative to use technologies that have currently shown promise

#### TECHNOLOGIES

#### Flutter

Dart

#### Flutter & Dart

Flutter is a software development kit that utilizes the Dart programming language. It offers:

- 1) Cross-platform development with one codebase
- 2) This includes iOS, Android, and Web
- 3) A vast ecosystem of secure, easy-to-use plugins and technology
- 4) Many were developed by Google, the creator of Flutter and Dart

Overall, it allows for a speedy development of our prototype.

## MySQL.

#### MySQL

- 1) Relational database used to store user data, including personal information and images
- 2) Utilizes the SQL query language in order to manage data from the database
- 3) Mature community and support

#### RESULTS

<u>Color</u>	Psychological Meaning	Hex Code
Blue	Quietude/Membership	#198CFF
Red	Excitement/Activity	#E62600
Green	Steadiness	#6AFF4D
Yellow	Openness	#E6E600

- 1) Developed the home screen, user settings, and numerous activity pages
- a) Targeted various networks of the brain such as visual and motor2) Considered user interface with patient in mind

Work on creating different

distributions of the app to cater to

different services

- A computer-based training app has been proven to

be effective in targeting patients of Alzheimer's and

- Successful as per many studies conducted and

- Utilizing an app can increase accessibility and overall

- The platform designed for patients makes it easy for

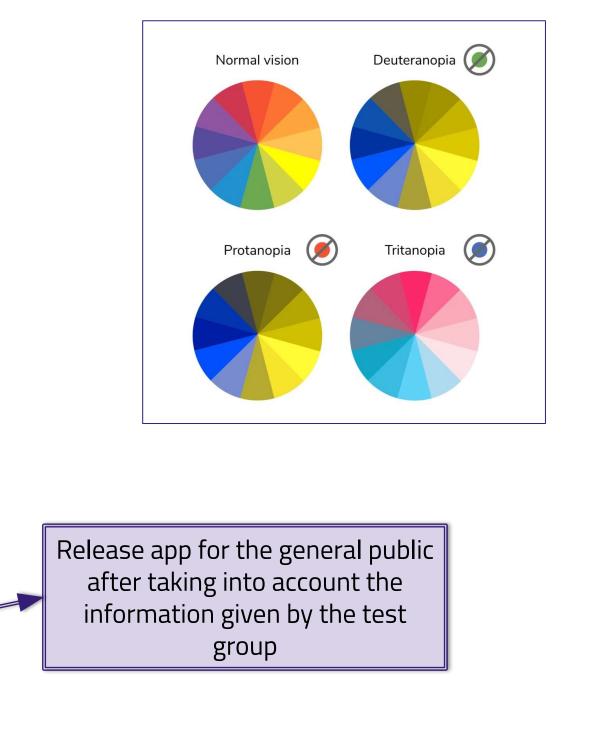
them to get used to and have focus on their cognitive

ease for patients in order to target a larger audience

a) Integrated color research to enhance feelings correlating to the given colors

#### **FUTURE DIRECTIONS**

- As we scale the app, new features will be integrated, allowing for a more holistic and comprehensive platform
- UI designs are being created to incorporate color-blindness
- Ability for each patient to customize the app to their preferences and requirements will be added
- The idea for a chatbot so that the patients may interact more naturally with the app is in development
- A caretaker database may be constructed so that hospitals and other institutions may view progress and provide further care to patients
- We will seek out sponsorships from non-profit organizations to communicate our product and provide us with the resources required for future development



#### Look into technologies that can Research on the auditory network potentially be used for the of the brain development of a prototype app Need for personalized training for patients with Alzheimer's / dementia Develop an app using Flutter with Research on the visual network of interface considering patients' the brain needs Growing number of Alzheimer's/ dementia cases in the US, and worldwide Write documentation for the Research on the motor network of CognoTrain codebase the brain

# Develop an analytics platform for testers to provide their feedback Evaluate effectiveness of the app based on results of the training and change in brain network Create system for caregivers and institutions with which they can track multiple patients and their progress and analytics ACK

Release the app to sample of

patients of Alzheimer's /

dementia

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to thank our PI, Sahar Jahanikia, and our co-advisor, Robert Downing, for the ideas and support they have given us throughout the project. We would also like to thank Aspiring Scholars Directed Research Program for giving us the resources and opportunity making this ongoing project possible in the first place.

#### REFERENCES

#### p. 5,000 p 555.010 ... 5.15

- Barban, Francesco, et al. "A pilot study on brain plasticity of functional connectivity modulated by cognitive training in mild Alzheimer's disease and mild cognitive impairment." *Brain Sciences* 7.5 (2017): 50.
- Bodner, Kaylee A., et al. "Advancing Computerized Cognitive Training for MCI and Alzheimer's
- Disease in a Pandemic and Post-pandemic World." Frontiers in Psychiatry 11 (2020): 1286.
   Cavallo, Marco, et al. "Computerized structured cognitive training in patients affected by early-stage Alzheimer's disease is feasible and effective: a randomized controlled study." Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology 31.8 (2016): 868-876.
- Çinar, Nilgün, and Türker Ahmet Hasan Şahiner. "Effects of the online computerized cognitive training program BEYNEX on the cognitive tests of individuals with subjective cognitive impairment and Alzheimer's disease on rivastigmine therapy." *Turkish journal of medical sciences* 50.1 (2020): 231-238.
- Cipriani, Giovanna, Angelo Bianchetti, and Marco Trabucchi. "Outcomes of a computer-based cognitive rehabilitation program on Alzheimer's disease patients compared with those on patients affected by mild cognitive impairment." *Archives of gerontology and geriatrics* 43.3 (2006): 327-335.
- "Dementia." World Health Organization, World Health Organization, 21 Sept. 2020,
- www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/dementia.

   Clark, Daniel O., et al. "MIND food and speed of processing training in older adults with low education, the MINDSpeed Alzheimer's disease prevention pilot trial." *Contemporary clinical trials* 84 (2019): 105814.



## METHODOLOGY

- Conduct research on the needs of patients with early stage Alzheimer's/dementia
- Design a personalized platform that can meet these needs
- The platform should be able to train patients with activities targeting each major brain network: auditory, visual, and motor
- Conduct a study to test the platform on early stage Alzheimer's/dementia patients
- Analyze the results of the study to determine if it is effective
- Seek out sponsorships from non-profit organizations

#### CC

#### CONCLUSION

dementia as cases grow

referenced

of patients

training